ILLINOIS WEATHER & CROPS





ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE http://www.nass.usda.gov/il

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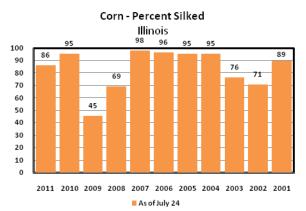
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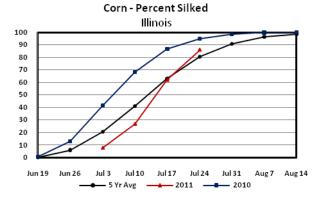
Agricultural Summary

Very hot and dry conditions were dominant over much of the state last week until some areas received welcomed rains on Friday and over the weekend. Statewide, many crops are showing signs of heat stress and low moisture. Livestock are also feeling the effects of excessive heat with some losses being reported due to high temperatures. Statewide temperatures averaged 84.5 degrees, 8.0 degrees above normal. Precipitation across the state averaged 0.92 inches, 0.11 inches below normal. Corn silked increased to 86 percent, up 24 points from last week and 5 points above the five-year average. Corn in the dough stage is at 15 percent, up from 4 percent last week but still below the five-year average of 23 percent. Corn condition is rated 59 percent good to excellent with only 12 percent poor or very poor. Soybeans blooming reached 67 percent, even with the five-year average while soybeans setting pods reached 15 percent, 9 points lower than the five-year average. Soybean condition is 60 percent good to excellent with only 8 percent rated poor or very poor. Topsoil moisture across the state is 10 percent very short, 28 percent short, 58 percent adequate, and 4 percent surplus.

Crop Progress Percents

| | This | Last | 2010 | 5-Year | |
|----------------|---------|------|------|---------|--|
| | Week | Week | 2010 | Average | |
| | July 24 | | | | |
| CORN: | | | | | |
| Silked | 86 | 62 | 95 | 81 | |
| Dough | 15 | 4 | 38 | 23 | |
| SOYBEANS: | | | | | |
| Blooming | 67 | 45 | 77 | 67 | |
| Setting pods | 15 | 8 | 33 | 24 | |
| SORGHUM: | | | | | |
| Headed | 26 | 18 | 35 | 34 | |
| OATS: | | | | | |
| Turning yellow | 96 | 92 | 99 | 94 | |
| Ripe | 82 | 43 | 84 | 64 | |
| Harvested | 55 | 21 | 67 | 40 | |
| ALFALFA: | | | | | |
| Second cut | 93 | 82 | 88 | 90 | |
| Third cut | 13 | 5 | 21 | 18 | |



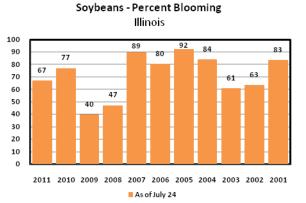


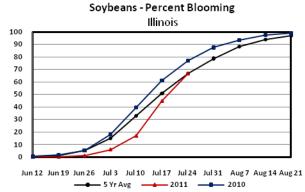
Crop Condition Percents

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|--|-----------|------|------|------|-----------|--|--|
| Crop | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent | | |
| | July 24 | | | | | | |
| Corn | 3 | 9 | 29 | 47 | 12 | | |
| Soybeans | 2 | 6 | 32 | 50 | 10 | | |
| Sorghum | _ | 3 | 54 | 35 | 8 | | |
| Pasture | 2 | 11 | 36 | 45 | 6 | | |

Days Suitable for Fieldwork and Topsoil Moisture Percents

| July 18 - 24 Northwest 4.6 1 8 77 Northeast 6.1 1 22 77 West 6.4 27 37 36 Central 5.7 5 19 74 East 6.4 29 38 33 W Southwest 6.7 4 41 51 E Southeast 6.3 1 31 65 Southwest 6.0 2 7 85 Southeast 5.7 5 12 68 | 20 | Ayo burcubic for | IICIANOIN a | na ropocii n | OID CUIC ICICC | 1100 | | |
|--|---------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------|--|--|
| For Fieldwork Very Short Short Adequate S | : a + x ; a + | Days Suitable | Topsoil Moisture Percents | | | | | |
| Northwest 4.6 1 8 77 Northeast 6.1 1 22 77 West 6.4 27 37 36 Central 5.7 5 19 74 East 6.4 29 38 33 W Southwest 6.7 4 41 51 E Southeast 6.3 1 31 65 Southwest 6.0 2 7 85 Southeast 5.7 5 12 68 | ISTIICT | For Fieldwork | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus | | |
| Northeast 6.1 1 22 77 West 6.4 27 37 36 Central 5.7 5 19 74 East 6.4 29 38 33 W Southwest 6.7 4 41 51 E Southeast 6.3 1 31 65 Southwest 6.0 2 7 85 Southeast 5.7 5 12 68 | | July 18 - 24 | July 24 | | | | | |
| West 6.4 27 37 36 Central 5.7 5 19 74 East 6.4 29 38 33 W Southwest 6.7 4 41 51 E Southeast 6.3 1 31 65 Southwest 6.0 2 7 85 Southeast 5.7 5 12 68 | orthwest | 4.6 | 1 | 8 | 77 | 14 | | |
| Central 5.7 5 19 74 East 6.4 29 38 33 W Southwest 6.7 4 41 51 E Southeast 6.3 1 31 65 Southwest 6.0 2 7 85 Southeast 5.7 5 12 68 | ortheast | 6.1 | 1 | 22 | 77 | - | | |
| East 6.4 29 38 33 W Southwest 6.7 4 41 51 E Southeast 6.3 1 31 65 Southwest 6.0 2 7 85 Southeast 5.7 5 12 68 | est | 6.4 | 27 | 37 | 36 | - | | |
| W Southwest 6.7 4 41 51 E Southeast 6.3 1 31 65 Southwest 6.0 2 7 85 Southeast 5.7 5 12 68 | entral | 5.7 | 5 | 19 | 74 | 2 | | |
| E Southeast 6.3 1 31 65 Southwest 6.0 2 7 85 Southeast 5.7 5 12 68 | ast | 6.4 | 29 | 38 | 33 | - | | |
| Southwest 6.0 2 7 85 Southeast 5.7 5 12 68 | Southwest | 6.7 | 4 | 41 | 51 | 4 | | |
| Southeast 5.7 5 12 68 | Southeast | 6.3 | 1 | 31 | 65 | 3 | | |
| | outhwest | 6.0 | 2 | 7 | 85 | 6 | | |
| State 6.0 10 28 58 | outheast | 5.7 | 5 | 12 | 68 | 15 | | |
| 5tate 0.0 10 20 30 | tate | 6.0 | 10 | 28 | 58 | 4 | | |



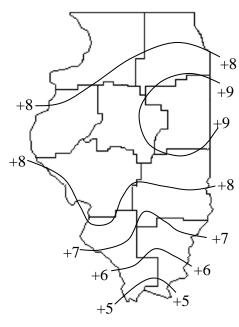


Crop Progress Percents by Districts

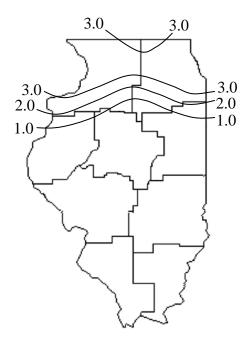
| Corn Silked 85 86 | Corn Dough 7 | Soybeans Blooming July 24 68 | Soybeans Setting Pods |
|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---|
| 85 | Dough 7 | July 24 | |
| | 7 | | 1 5 |
| | 7 | 68 | 1 E |
| 86 | | 30 | 15 |
| | 2 | 68 | 14 |
| 99 | 8 | 91 | 21 |
| 93 | 26 | 81 | 21 |
| 78 | 3 | 64 | 10 |
| 90 | 38 | 62 | 32 |
| 86 | 12 | 56 | 9 |
| 84 | 20 | 61 | 18 |
| 77 | 21 | 62 | 9 |
| 86 | 15 | 67 | 15 |
| | 84 77 | 84 20 77 21 | 84 20 61 77 21 62 |

Weather Information Table

| District | Temperature | | Precipitation | | Growing Degree Days | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| | Average | Departure | Total | Departure | Since May 1 | Departure | | | |
| | July 18 - 24 | | | | | | | | |
| Northwest | 82.4 | 7.9 | 3.19 | 2.27 | 1,611 | 78 | | | |
| Northeast | 82.4 | 8.1 | 3.25 | 2.14 | 1,572 | 80 | | | |
| West | 85.2 | 8.4 | 0.36 | -0.81 | 1,755 | 78 | | | |
| Central | 84.7 | 8.8 | 0.34 | -0.85 | 1,729 | 85 | | | |
| East | 84.5 | 9.1 | 0.40 | -0.79 | 1,709 | 85 | | | |
| W Southwest | 85.6 | 8.2 | 0.02 | -0.93 | 1,834 | 97 | | | |
| E Southeast | 85.3 | 8.0 | 0.08 | -0.99 | 1,852 | 104 | | | |
| Southwest | 85.2 | 6.5 | 0.03 | -0.82 | 1,948 | 140 | | | |
| Southeast | 85.2 | 6.4 | 0.06 | -0.77 | 1,971 | 144 | | | |
| State | 84.5 | 8.0 | 0.92 | -0.11 | 1,768 | 97 | | | |



Temperature (°F) Departure July 18 - 24



Precipitation (in.) Total July 18 - 24

ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE P.O. BOX 19283 SPRINGFIELD, IL 62794-9283

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 http://www.nass.usda.gov/il/wc.htm

CROP PROGRESS INFORMATION in this report is provided voluntarily by local area officials of Farm Service Agency, Extension Service, National Resources Conservation Service, Farm Business Farm Management field staff, and agribusiness managers.

